



**Long Term Disability Insurance** can replace part of your income if a disability keeps you out of work for a long period of time.

All FT employees with 5 or more years of service with the University

**How does it work?**

This coverage can pay a monthly benefit if you have a covered illness or injury and you can't work for a few months — or even longer.

You're generally considered disabled if you're unable to do important parts of your job — and your income suffers as a result.

**Why is this coverage so valuable?**

You can use the money however you choose. It can help you pay for your rent or mortgage, groceries, out-of-pocket medical expenses and more.

**What's covered?**

This insurance may cover a variety of conditions and injuries. Here are Unum's top reasons for long term disability claims:<sup>1</sup>

- Cancer
- Back disorders
- Injuries
- Cardiovascular
- Joint disorders

This plan does not cover pre-existing conditions. See the disclosure section to learn more.

**What else is included?**

**Survivor benefit**

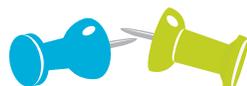
If you die while you've been disabled and receiving benefits for at least 180 days, your family could get a benefit equal to 3 months of your gross disability payment.

**Waiver of premium**

If you're disabled and receiving benefit payments, Unum waives your cost until you return to work.

**Consider your monthly expenses**

	Food	\$ _____
	Transportation (gas, car payments, repairs)	_____
	Child care/elder care	_____
	Mortgage/rent	_____
	Utilities (electric, water, cable, phone)	_____
	Medical costs (co-pays, medications)	_____
	Insurance (health, life, car, home)	_____
	<b>Total monthly expenses</b>	<b>\$ _____</b>



<sup>1</sup> Unum internal data, 2018. Note: Causes are listed in ranked order.

## Long Term Disability Insurance

### How much coverage can I get?

<b>You*</b>	<p>You are eligible for coverage if you are an active employee in the United States working a minimum of 20 hours per week.</p> <p><b>Coverage amounts</b> Cover 60% of your monthly income, up to a maximum payment of \$7,500. The monthly benefit may be reduced or offset by other sources of income. <small>*See the Legal Disclosures for more information.</small></p>
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- ! Coverage is guaranteed as long as a certain number of employees purchase coverage. If you don't sign up now but decide to apply later, you may have to answer medical questions.

#### Elimination period (EP)

Your elimination period is 90 days. This is the number of days that must pass after a covered accident or illness before you can begin to receive benefits.

#### Benefit duration (BD)

This is the maximum length of time you can receive benefits while you're disabled. You can receive benefits up to the Social Security (SS) normal retirement age.

### Calculate your cost

- Use \$150,000 if your annual earnings exceed this amount. This is the maximum coverage amount offered in this plan.
- Multiply by your rate. Use the rate table to find the rate based on your age.

(Choose the age you will be when your coverage becomes effective. See your plan administrator for your plan effective date.)

Disability worksheet				
<b>1 Enter your annual earnings and calculate your maximum monthly benefit available.</b>				
\$ _____ ÷ 12 =	\$ _____ x	60% =	\$ _____	
Your annual earnings	Your monthly earnings	(Max % of income covered)	Max monthly benefit available	
<b>2 Calculate your cost per paycheck</b>				
\$ _____ ÷ 100 =	\$ _____ x	\$ _____ =	\$ _____ ÷ 12 =	\$ _____
Your annual earnings	Rate		Number of paychecks per year	Total cost per paycheck

Age	Rates
15-24	\$0.097
25-29	\$0.115
30-34	\$0.197
35-39	\$0.380
40-44	\$0.554
45-49	\$0.765
50-54	\$1.063
55-59	\$1.164
60-64	\$1.040
65-69	\$0.881
70 +	\$0.881

Billed amount may vary slightly. Your rate is based on your age and will increase as you move to the next age band.

# Long Term Disability Insurance

## Exclusions and limitations

### Active employee

You are considered in active employment, if on the day you apply for coverage, you are being paid regularly by Youngstown State University for the required minimum hours each week and you are performing the material and substantial duties of your regular occupation.

### Delayed effective date of coverage

Insurance coverage will be delayed if you are not an active employee because of an injury, sickness, temporary layoff, or leave of absence on the date that insurance would otherwise become effective.

### Benefit duration (BD)

The duration of your benefit payments is based on your age when your disability occurs. Your Long Term Disability benefits are payable while you continue to meet the definition of disability. Please refer to your plan document for the duration of benefits under this policy.

### Definition of disability

You are considered disabled when Unum determines that:

- You are limited from performing the material and substantial duties of your regular occupation due to sickness or injury; and
- You have a 20% or more loss of indexed monthly earnings due to the same sickness or injury

After 24 months, you are considered disabled when Unum determines that due to the same sickness or injury, you are unable to perform the duties of any gainful occupation for which you are reasonably fitted by education, training or experience.

You must be under the regular care of a physician in order to be considered disabled.

The loss of a professional or occupational license or certification does not, in itself, constitute disability.

“Substantial and material acts” means the important tasks, functions and operations that are generally required by employers from those engaged in your usual occupation and that cannot be reasonably omitted or modified.

Unless the policy specifies otherwise, as part of the disability claims evaluation process, Unum will evaluate your occupation based on how it is normally performed in the national economy, not how work is performed for a specific employer, at a specific location or in a specific region.

### Pre-existing conditions

You have a pre-existing condition if:

- You received medical treatment, consultation, care or services including diagnostic measures for the condition, or took prescribed drugs or medicines for it in the 3 months just prior to your effective date of coverage; and
- The disability begins in the first 12 months after your effective date of coverage.

### Deductible sources of income

Your disability benefit may be reduced by deductible sources of income and any earnings you have while you are disabled, including such items as group disability benefits or other amounts you receive or are entitled to receive:

- Workers’ compensation or similar occupational benefit laws, including a temporary disability benefit under a workers’ compensation law
- State compulsory benefit laws
- Automobile liability insurance policy
- No fault motor vehicle plan
- Third-party settlements
- Other group insurance plans
- A group plan sponsored by your employer
- Governmental retirement system
- Salary continuation or sick leave plans, if applicable
- Retirement payments
- Social Security or similar governmental programs

### Exclusions and limitations

Benefits will not be paid for disabilities caused by, contributed to by, or resulting from:

- Intentionally self-inflicted injuries;
- Active participation in a riot;
- War, declared or undeclared or any act of war;
- Commission of a crime for which you have been convicted;
- Loss of professional license, occupational license or certification; or
- Pre-existing conditions (See the disclosure section to learn more).

The loss of a professional or occupational license does not, in itself, constitute disability.

Unum will not pay a benefit for any period of disability during which you are incarcerated.

The lifetime cumulative maximum benefit for all disabilities due to mental illness and disabilities based primarily on self-reported symptoms is 24 months. Only 24 months of benefits will be paid for any combination of such disabilities even if the disabilities are not

continuous and/or are not related. Payments can continue beyond 24 months only if you are confined to a hospital or institution as a result of the disability.

### Termination of coverage

Your coverage under the policy ends on the earliest of the following:

- The date the policy or plan is cancelled
- The date you no longer are in an eligible group
- The date your eligible group is no longer covered
- The last day of the period for which you made any required contributions
- The last day you are in active employment except as provided under the covered layoff or leave of absence provision.

Unum will provide coverage for a payable claim that occurs while you are covered under the policy or plan.

Social Security advocacy services are provided by GENEX Services, Inc. or The Advocate Group, LLC. Referral to one of our advocacy partners is determined by Unum.

This information is not intended to be a complete description of the insurance coverage available. The policy or its provisions may vary or be unavailable in some states. The policy has exclusions and limitations which may affect any benefits payable. For complete details of coverage and availability, please refer to Policy Form C.FP-1 et al. or contact your Unum representative.

Underwritten by:

Unum Life Insurance Company of America, Portland, Maine

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